

# IRIS CITATION PROJECT

## *January 2018 – December 2018*

### ***Summary***

Between January 1, 2018 and the December 31, 2018 there were 852 references to IRIS related data or products in published scientific literature. This includes 442 references in top journals, 199 references in other journals, 143 references in conference proceedings or abstracts, 62 references in theses and 6 references in books.

### ***Introduction***

The aim of this year's project was to continue the 19-year compilation of IRIS related citations into one database. In order to maintain continuity while searching journals and procuring citations the processes and procedures used in previous years were followed as closely as possible and improved upon where applicable. These procedures and data findings are outlined below.

### ***Searching for IRIS citations from 2018***

The eleven most prominent earth science journals were given priority while searching. These journals are:

- *Bulletin of Seismological Society of America (BSSA)*
- *Journal of Geophysical Research (JGR)*
- *Geophysical Journal International (GJI)*
- *Seismological Research Letters (SRL)*
- *Geophysical Research Letters (GRL)*
- *Earth and Planetary Science Letters (EPSL)*
- *Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interior (PEPI)*
- *Tectonophysics (TP)*
- *Nature*
- *Science*
- *Geology*

The journals were searched for the following key words:

- *IRIS*
- *Incorporated Research Institution for Seismology*
- *PASSCAL*
- *DMC*
- *DMS*
- *Data Management Center*

- *GSN*
- *Global Seismographic Network (and Global Seismic Network)*
- *GDSN*
- *USArray*
- *EarthScope*
- *Transportable Array (TA)*
- *Magnetotellurics*
- *Flexible Array*
- *Greenland Ice Sheet Monitoring Network (GLISN)*
- *www.iris.edu*

The terms *OBSIP* and *Ocean Bottom Seismograph Instrument Pool* were removed as search terms. The searches were carried out electronically with different search engines for journals as follows:

- *Journal of Geophysical Research*, *Geophysical Research Letters*, and *Geophysical Journal International* were searched through the search engine for the journal.
- For SSA publications (*Bulletin of Seismological Society of America*, *Seismological Research Letters*) the GSW engine was used.
- For Elsevier publications, *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, *Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors*, and *Tectonophysics*, the ScienceDirect engine was used.
- The other journals, *Nature* and *Science* have their own search engines on their respective web pages and *Geology* has the search engine of GeoScience World (GSW).

Most of these search engines are capable of an all-text search, which often brings up unrelated documents as well as the intended IRIS research results. In order to cull unrelated references the initial search results are individually examined and the unrelated entries are deleted. For the remaining documents a manual “find” function is performed for the appropriate key word on the abstract, primary text, figures, funding sources and/or acknowledgements. If the document is relevant it is marked and exported into the database as a .ris file.

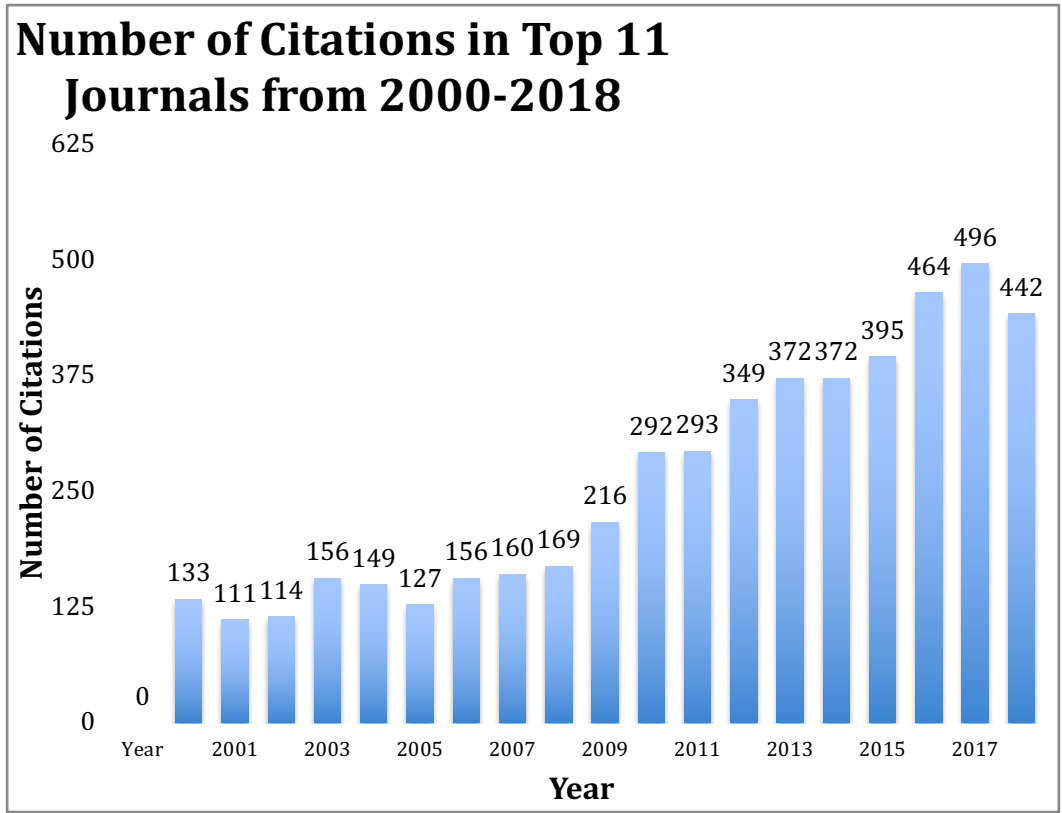
The distribution of findings are given in the following table:

**Table 1: Total number of citations in the Top 11 journals**

Journal	Jan 2018- Dec 2018
Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America	41

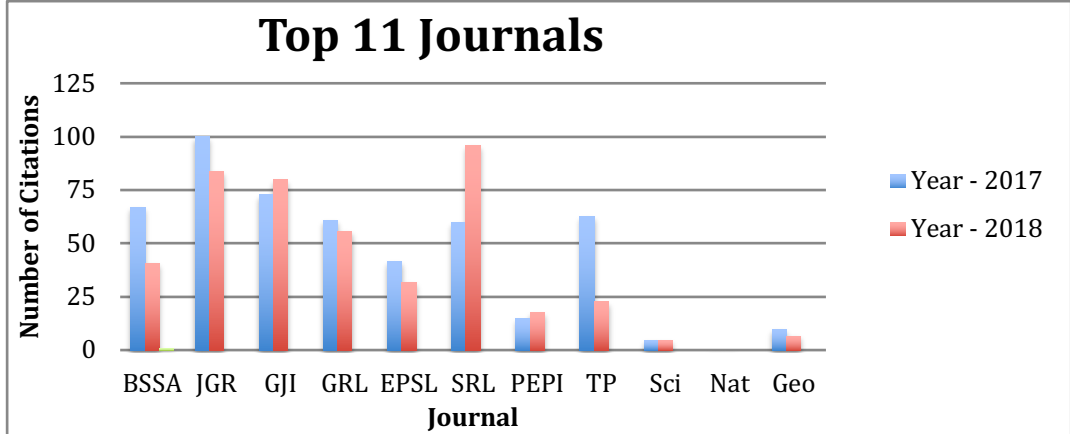
Journal of Geophysical Research	84
Geophysical Journal International	80
Geophysical Research Letters	56
Earth and Planetary Science Letters	32
Seismological Research Letters	96
Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors	18
Tectonophysics	23
Science	5
Nature	0
Geology	7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>442</b>

There was a decrease in the total number of citations found in these journals in 2018 compared to calendar year 2017; there were 496 citations in 2017 and 442 citations in 2018. Since the inception of the IRIS citations database in 2000 the number of IRIS related citations in these journals has normally increased (Figure 1). Despite the decrease in citations this year it still remains higher than at any point before 2016.



**Figure 1.** Total number of IRIS related citations in the eleven most prominent earth science journals since the inception of the database in 2000. The number above each bar is the total number of citations in the Top 11 journals for that year.

This year there were more IRIS related publications in GRI, SRL, and PEPI (7, 36 and 3 more references, respectively), but there were less IRIS related publications in BSSA, JGR, GRL, EPSL, TP and Geology (26, 16, 5, 10, 40 and 3 less, respectively). The number of publications in Science and Nature remained the same. Refer to Figure 2 to see a direct comparison of the number of citations in each journal for the last 2 calendar years.



**Figure 2.** Number of publications in the top eleven journals during calendar years 2017 and 2018.

The number of search terms found in each of the Top 11 journals is presented in Table 2 (below). It is broken down by search term and individual journal. Some terms (like “Global Seismographic Network” and “Global Seismic Network”) are searched by the proper term as well as by a commonly used but incorrect variation.

**Table 2: Number of search terms in the Top 11 journals**

Search Term	JGI	JGR	Geology	GRL	SRL	BSSA	PEPI	TP	EPSL	TOTAL
<i>IRIS</i>	50	72	4	50	79	36	11	12	22	<b>336</b>
<i>Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology</i>	22	34	3	25	87	39	6	6	8	<b>230</b>
<i>PASSCAL</i>	8	9	0	5	12	6	1	1	4	<b>46</b>
<i>www.iris.edu</i>	5	8	0	8	23	18	3	0	4	<b>69</b>
<i>DMC / DMS</i>	23	31	3	21	42	12	5	4	8	<b>149</b>
<i>Data Management Center</i>	27	47	2	24	60	26	5	4	9	<b>204</b>
<i>GSN / GDSN</i>	12	7	0	2	10	5	2	1	2	<b>41</b>
<i>Global Seismographic Network</i>	12	2	0	2	7	5	3	1	0	<b>32</b>
<i>Global Seismic Network</i>	4	7	1	4	10	2	3	0	3	<b>34</b>
<i>USArray</i>	32	12	1	6	13	4	8	5	7	<b>88</b>
<i>EarthScope</i>	14	24	1	10	21	6	0	3	3	<b>82</b>
<i>Flexible Array</i>	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	<b>4</b>
<i>Transportable Array</i>	14	12	1	9	16	6	1	2	4	<b>65</b>
<i>GLISN</i>	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	<b>4</b>
<i>Greenland Ice Sheet Monitoring Network</i>	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	<b>5</b>
<i>Magnetotellurics</i>	3	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	<b>11</b>
<b>Total</b>	227	271	16	168	384	165	50	41	118	

### ***Searching for IRIS citations in other important earth science journals***

IRIS promotes continuous conducting of geophysical investigations of seismic sources and earth properties through its facilities and allows free and unrestricted access to its seismic database, which is one of the largest in the world. Researchers around the world use the IRIS database to explore the lithosphere, cryosphere, atmosphere, hydrosphere and deep earth in unprecedented ways. The types of scientific findings aided by IRIS facilities are extremely varied, and this is reflected in the number and type of

journals that cite IRIS data, instruments and facilities. Given the importance of some of these journals, their impact factor and effectiveness citation index, 29 other journals from earth science publications were selected for expanding our searching for IRIS-related citations. These journals are:

- *Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences*
- *Geophysics*
- *The Leading Edge*
- *Reviews of Geophysics*
- *Tectonics*
- *Polar Science*
- *Earth Surface*
- *Journal of Glaciology*
- *Marine Geophysical Research*
- *Nature Geoscience*
- *Lithosphere*
- *Journal of Geodynamics*
- *Geosphere*
- *Earthquake Science*
- *Journal of Volcanology and Seismology*
- *Seismic Instruments*
- *Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences*
- *Journal of Structural Geology*
- *Natural Hazards*
- *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems*
- *Soil Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering*
- *Russian Journal of Pacific Geology*
- *Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research*
- *Marine Geology*
- *Geomorphology*
- *Pure and Applied Geophysics*
- *Chinese Journal of Geophysics*
- *Journal of Seismology*
- *EOS*

The number of citations for each of these journals for the calendar years 2015 - 2017 are presented in Table 3 below.

**Table 3: Number of citations found in additional 29 journals**

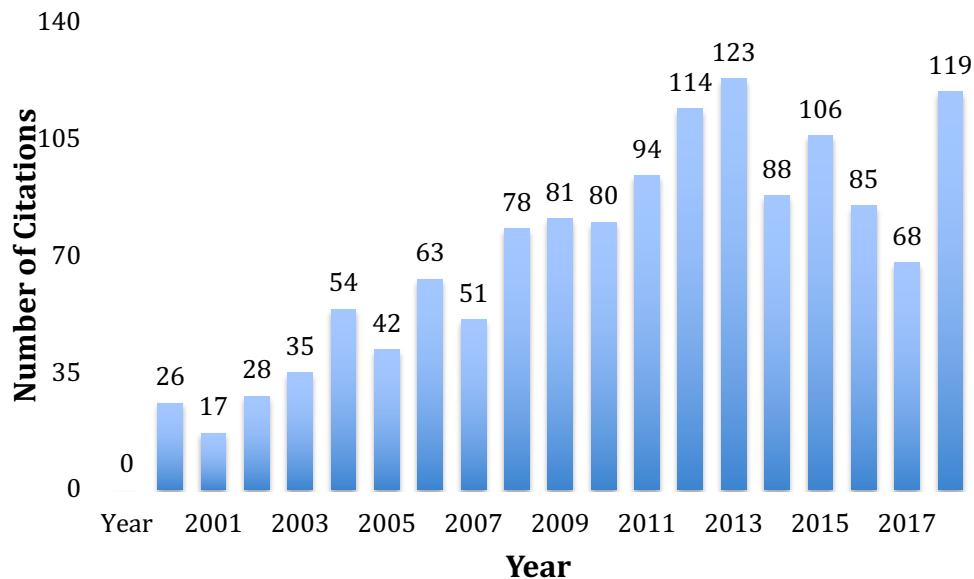
Journals	2015	2016	2017	2018
Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences	1	3	1	3
Geophysics	1	10	1	1
The Leading Edge	0	1	1	2
Reviews of Geophysics	4	2	2	0
Tectonics	4	3	7	5
Polar Science	0	0	0	2
Earth Surface	0	0	0	0
Journal of Glaciology	0	0	1	2
Marine Geophysical Research	1	0	4	0
Nature Geoscience/Nature Communication	2	5	4	13
Lithosphere	2	0	8	3
Journal of Geodynamics	4	3	1	3
Geosphere	3	7	7	8
Earthquake Science*	2	3	0	0
Journal of Volcanology and Seismology	0	0	1	1
Seismic Instruments	0	0	2	4
Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences	0	1	0	1
Journal of Structural Geology	5	2	0	0
Natural Hazards	4	1	1	1
Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems	28	22	12	21
Soil Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering	0	2	1	5
Russian Journal of Pacific Geology	0	0	0	3
Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research	8	3	2	7
Marine Geology	2	0	0	1

Geomorphology	1	0	0	0
Pure and Applied Geophysics	12	9	4	13
Chinese Journal of Geophysics	0	6	5	2
Journal of Seismology	0	2	3	13
EOS	4	0	0	5
<b>All 29 Journals</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>119</b>

The total number of citations found in these journals in 2018 is higher than what was found the previous 3 years (Figure 2). In particular, there were more IRIS related citations in journals *Nature Geoscience/Nature Communication*, *Journal of Seismology*, and *Pure and Applied Geophysics*. Overall, the number of IRIS citations in these journals had been decreasing since 2013; this is the highest number of citations since 2013 and the second highest number found since 2000.

\* *The Journal of Earthquake Science is no longer published.*

## Number of Citations in 29 Journals from 2000-2018



**Figure 3.** Graph showing the number of citations per year in the 29 additional journals. The number above each bar is the number of citations for that year.

### *Searching for IRIS citations in other journals*

As the application of IRIS facilities expands into new realms (e.g. GLISN, USArray Alaska, and weather related applications) we can expect to see citations in journals that were previously not relevant to IRIS related research. Additionally, unexpected and creative uses of the data and facilities are creating an exciting body of work outside of the traditional earth science journals.



In order to explore the use of IRIS data and products in journals outside of the traditional earth science sphere and to show the breadth of the data usage, a generalized search was done on the aforementioned search terms using Google Scholar and Web of Science. This functionality became possible for IRIS in 2014 and so the data for “Other Journals” only goes back 5 years. Each year this search uncovers more journals that didn’t previously feature IRIS related research, demonstrating the diverse applications of the data collected and provided by IRIS institutions. In 2014 IRIS related citations were discovered in an additional 37 journals. In 2015 IRIS related citations were found in 34 more unique journals, in 2016 citations were found in another 55 journals and in 2017 citations were found in 22 additional journals. In 2018 citations were found in 26 more journals. This is a total of 174 unique journals citing IRIS data beyond the Top 11 journals and the 29 additional “important” journals. This means IRIS data and facilities were cited in a total of 214 different journals over the past 5 years. It’s important to note that citations were not found in every journal every year.

These journals cover a diverse range of subjects, including Acoustics and Radio, Engineering, Computer Science, Law, Planetary Science, Meteorology, Marine Science, Petroleum Geology, and Education. These journals and the number of citations from each journal in 2014-2018 are listed in Table 4.

In 2018 there were 80 articles in these journals that cited IRIS data, facilities or research. This is a decrease from 2017.

**Table 4. Additional journals and total number of IRIS related citations in each**

Other Journals	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Solid Earth Discussions	2	3	0	0	0
Journal of South American Earth Sciences	4	12	6	0	0
Computers & Geosciences	1	1	3	2	1
Encyclopedia of Earthquake Engineering	2	0	0	0	0
Surveys in Geophysics	2	2	0	0	1
Geotectonics	1	0	0	0	0
EURASIP Journal on Applied Signal Processing	1	0	0	0	0
The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America	1	1	1	1	0
Physical Review Letters	1	0	0	0	0
Geomagnetism and Aeronomy	1	1	0	0	0
Journal of Applied Physics	1	0	0	0	0
Journal of African Earth Sciences	1	0	1	2	1
Physics Today	1	0	0	0	0
Meteoritics and Planetary Science	1	0	0	0	0
Progress in Earth and Planetary Science C7 - 10	1	1	0	0	1

Scientific Reports	3	0	3	9	2
Journal of Asian Earth Sciences	5	3	6	10	3
Journal of Geodesy	1	1	0	0	0
International Journal of Biometeorology	1	0	0	0	0
Izvestiya, Physics of the Solid Earth	5	5	2	4	3
Ieee Journal of Selected Topics in Applied Earth Observations and Remote Sensing	1	0	0	0	0
Water Resources Research	1	0	0	0	0
Geological Society of America Special Papers	1	2	2	0	0
Geofísica Internacional	1	1	0	1	1
Earth, Planets, and Space	4	2	5	4	3
Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology	1	0	0	0	0
Advances in Geophysics	1	0	0	0	0
Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences	1	0	0	1	1
Doklady Earth Sciences	2	0	0	2	2
Journal of Hydrology	1	0	0	0	0
Oceanography	1	1	7	0	0
The Cryosphere Discussions	1	0	0	0	0
Global and Planetary Change	1	0	0	0	0
Annual Review of Marine Science	1	0	0	0	0
Advances in Space Research	1	1	1	0	1
Geodesy and Geodynamics	1	1	1	3	0
Science China Earth Sciences	2	2	0	1	4
Radio Science	2	0	0	0	0
Acta Geologica Sinica	0	1	1	0	0
Modeling Earth Systems and Environment	0	0	1	0	0
Physics and Chemistry of the Earth	0	1	3	0	0
Arabian Journal of Geosciences	0	1	1	2	2
Physica A: Statistical Mechanics and its Applications	0	0	1	1	0
Precambrian Research	0	2	3	0	0
Earth and Space Science	0	0	1	1	0

Space Weather	0	0	2	10	3
The Science Teacher	0	0	1	0	0
Geoscience Letters	0	0	1	0	0
Ore Geology Reviews	0	0	1	0	0
Science Advances	0	0	4	7	5
Acta Geophysica	0	1	2	0	2
Gondwana Research	0	3	2	2	0
Rock Mechanics and Rock Engineering	0	0	1	0	0
Remote Sensing of Environment	0	0	2	1	1
Exploration Geophysics	0	0	1	0	0
International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction	0	2	1	0	0
Field Guides	0	0	1	0	0
Journal of Natural Gas Science and Engineering	0	0	1	0	0
Science China Technological Sciences	0	0	1	0	0
Ain Shams Engineering Journal	0	0	1	0	0
International Journal of New Technology and Research (IJNTR)	0	0	1	0	0
Earthquake Spectra	0	0	3	3	1
Structural Control and Health Monitoring	0	0	1	0	0
Neural Computing and Applications	0	0	1	1	0
Geoscientific Instrumentation, Methods and Data Systems	0	0	1	0	0
South African Journal of Geology	0	0	1	0	0
Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Water	0	0	1	0	0
Photogrammetric Engineering & Remote Sensing	0	0	1	0	0
Elements	0	0	2	0	0
Acta Geodaetica et Geophysica	0	0	2	2	0
International Journal of Geohazards and Environment	0	0	1	0	0
Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology	0	0	1	1	0
Spatial and Spatio-temporal Epidemiology	0	0	1	0	0
Advances in Geosciences	0	2	1	0	0
Physics Letters A	0	0	1	0	0

Interpretation	0	0	3	1	1
Flow Measurement and Instrumentation	0	0	1	0	0
Earth Surface Processes and Landforms	0	0	1	0	0
International Journal of Earth Sciences	0	0	2	2	0
Engineering Geology	0	1	1	0	0
International Journal of Human-Computer Studies	0	0	1	0	0
Geological Journal	0	0	2	0	2
Italian Journal of Geosciences	0	1	1	0	0
Geological Society, London, Special Publications	0	0	1	0	0
Physics of Wave Phenomena	0	0	1	0	0
The Nonproliferation Review	0	0	1	0	0
Physics Reports	0	0	1	0	0
Marine Technology Society Journal	0	0	2	0	0
Monthly Weather Review	0	1	1	1	0
Journal of Petroleum Science and Engineering	0	0	1	1	0
Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society	0	1	1	0	0
International Journal of Greenhouse Gas Control	0	1	2	0	1
Geological Society of America Bulletin	0	0	2	3	0
Journal of Navigation	0	0	1	0	0
Geothermal Play Fairway Analysis	0	0	1	0	0
American Meteorological Society	0	0	1	0	0
Elementa: Science of the Anthropocene	0	0	1	0	0
Journal of Environmental and Engineering Geophysics	0	1	1	1	0
Journal of Applied Geophysics	0	1	2	2	0
Journal of the Geological Society	0	0	1	0	0
Materials Science and Engineering: A	0	0	1	0	0
The International Journal of Ocean and Climate Systems	0	0	1	0	0
Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C (Applied Statistics)	0	0	1	0	0
Annales Geophysicae	0	0	1	0	0
Geoscience Data Journal	0	0	1	0	0

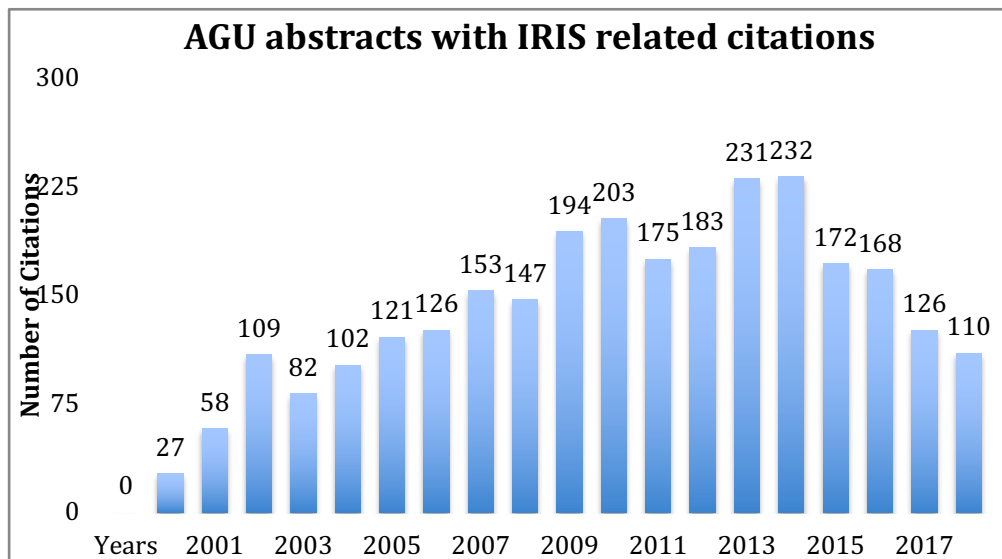
Geofluids	0	0	1	0	0
Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering	0	0	1	0	0
Sensors and smart technologies for civil, mechanical and aerospace engineering	0	1	0	0	0
GeoResJ	0	1	0	0	0
Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics	0	1	0	0	0
Marine and Petroleum Geology	0	1	0	0	0
Cuadernos de Geografia	0	1	0	0	0
Earth Science Informatics	0	1	0	0	1
Bulltein of Earthquake Engineering	0	1	0	0	0
Earth Science Reviews	0	2	1	2	0
International Journal of Law, Crimes and Justice	0	1	0	0	0
AAPG Bulletin	0	1	0	0	0
Knowledge Based Systems	0	1	0	0	0
Geoscience Frontiers	0	2	0	0	0
Engineering Structures	0	1	0	0	0
Science of Tsunami Hazards	0	1	0	0	0
Icarus	0	1	0	0	1
Geosciences Journal	0	2	0	0	0
Contributions to Geophysics and Geodesy	0	1	0	0	0
Polish Polar Research	0	1	0	0	0
NRIAG Journal of Astronomy and Geophysics	0	1	0	1	0
Ocean Modelling	0	0	0	1	0
Advanced Science Letters	0	0	0	1	0
Computing in Science and Engineering	0	0	0	1	0
Space Science Reviews	0	0	0	2	2
Journal of Ocean Engineering and Science	0	0	0	1	0
Turkish Journal of Earth Sciences	0	0	0	2	0
Bulletin of Volcanology	0	0	0	1	0
CESifo Economic Studies	0	0	0	1	0
Solid Earth	0	0	2	1	1

Statistical Analysis and Data Mining: The ASA Data Science Journal	0	0	0	1	0
Granja-Revista de Ciencias de la vida	0	0	0	1	0
European Physical Journal Special Topics	0	0	0	1	0
Journal of Geoscience and Environment Protection	0	0	0	1	0
Frontiers in Earth Science	0	0	0	1	1
Signal Processing	0	0	0	1	0
Energy Procedia	0	0	0	1	0
European Journal of Physics	0	0	0	1	0
Annals of Geophysics	0	0	0	1	0
Bulletin of Earthquake Engineering	0	0	0	1	3
Journal of Solar Energy Engineering	0	0	0	1	0
Scientific Data	0	0	0	1	0
International Geology Review	0	0	0	1	0
Environmental Earth Sciences	0	0	0	0	1
Global Journal of Research in Engineering	0	0	0	0	1
Geoscience Canada	0	0	0	0	1
Journal of Communication Technology and Electronics	0	0	0	0	1
Earth and Planetary Physics	0	0	0	0	2
Earth Surface Dynamics	0	0	0	0	1
Vidyodaya Journal of Science	0	0	0	0	1
Geophysics	0	0	0	0	1
Geophysics and Geophysical Exploration	0	0	0	0	1
Journal of Science Education and Technology	0	0	0	0	1
Navigation	0	0	0	0	1
Journal of Marine Systems	0	0	0	0	1
Journal of Physics: Conference Series	0	0	0	0	1
Weather and Forecasting	0	0	0	0	1
Earth Science India	0	0	0	0	1
Journal of Mining Science	0	0	0	0	1
Resonance	0	0	0	0	1

Chiang Mai Journal of Science	0	0	0	0	1
Aims Geosciences	0	0	0	0	1
Russian Geology and Geophysics	0	0	0	0	1
Advances in Indian Earthquake Engineering and Seismology	0	0	0	0	1
Geothermics	0	0	0	0	1
Mineralogy and Petrology	0	0	0	0	2
Universal Journal of Geoscience	0	0	0	0	1
Infrasound Monitoring for Atmospheric Studies	0	0	0	0	1
Geophysical Prospecting	0	0	0	0	1
Journal of Earth Science	0	0	0	0	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>80</b>

### ***Searching for IRIS citations in AGU, GSA and EGU abstracts***

The NASA ADS Service Abstracts search engine, Google Scholar and the AGU Meeting search were used to search for AGU proceedings. There were 110 AGU abstracts with citations of IRIS or IRIS facilities (Figure 4) that were mentioned in 2018. This is less than the number of citations from 2015 (n=172), 2016 (n=168) and 2017 (n=126).



**Figure 4.** Number of AGU abstracts with IRIS related citations from 2000-2018.

Because the IRIS Global Seismic Network (GSN), Data Management Center (DMC) and PASSCAL data are widely used in studies throughout the world, abstracts of research presented at the Geological Society of America (GSA) meeting (and associated

section meetings) and the European Geophysical Union (EGU) meeting were also searched. Google Scholar was used to search for GSA and EGU abstracts that cited IRIS or IRIS facilities. 20 GSA abstracts and 19 EGU abstracts cite one or more relevant search terms. Thus, there were 149 abstracts that used IRIS related data or information. 31 of these abstracts were authored or co-authored by IRIS staff.

### ***Theses***

Beginning this year IRIS will track the number of dissertations that use IRIS resources and facilities. This year, there were 62 theses written (31 PhD theses and 31 MSc thesis) that used IRIS data, resources or facilities.

### ***Books***

Beginning this year IRIS will track the number of books and book chapters that cite IRIS data, resources or facilities. This year IRIS was cited in 6 books.

### ***Findings from 2018***

There were 635 IRIS related citations found in all journals in 2018, a decrease of 70 references over the previous year. The total number of citations found in abstracts was 149, which is a decrease of 9 from the previous year. There were 62 theses and 6 books that cited IRIS. Thus, the total number of IRIS related references in 2018 is 852; 21 more than in 2017.

The increase in citations is the result of including books and theses in the citation report, as well as an increased number of references in the Top 29 journals. This increase was offset by less AGU abstracts citing IRIS data and facilities, less IRIS citations in the Top 11 journals and less citations in diverse subject matter journals.

In 2016 and 2017, we speculated that “the large number of abstracts (particularly AGU abstracts) during 2013-2014 is related to the significant increase in the number of citations in 2016, as there is lag between presenting initial results and the formal publication of those results. If that is the case there may be a decrease in citations over the next few years that reflects the decline in abstracts.” This appears to be the case for the “Other Journals” and “Top 11 Journals.” The decrease in the total number of citations (including abstracts) is probably related to the ending of the EarthScope project and we expect this trend to continue.

### **The current file of the project for this year contains:**

- a list of all papers and abstracts with IRIS related citations for 2018
- libraries with all the entries in EndNote for 2018 citations (All citations, 11 top journals, Abstracts, all other journals)
- a report documenting the processes, procedures and findings for 2018 citation findings

Dr. Wendy Bohon and Dr. Alka Tripathy-Lang, Aug 2019.