

New Developments in Ambient Noise Imaging

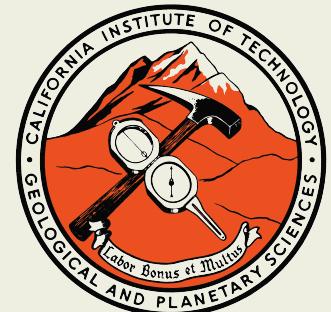
Victor C. Tsai

Seismological Laboratory

California Institute of Technology

Caltech

June 11th, 2014
IRIS Workshop
Sunriver, Oregon



Outline

Previous studies...

- Ambient noise surface waves
- Temporal variability in velocity structure

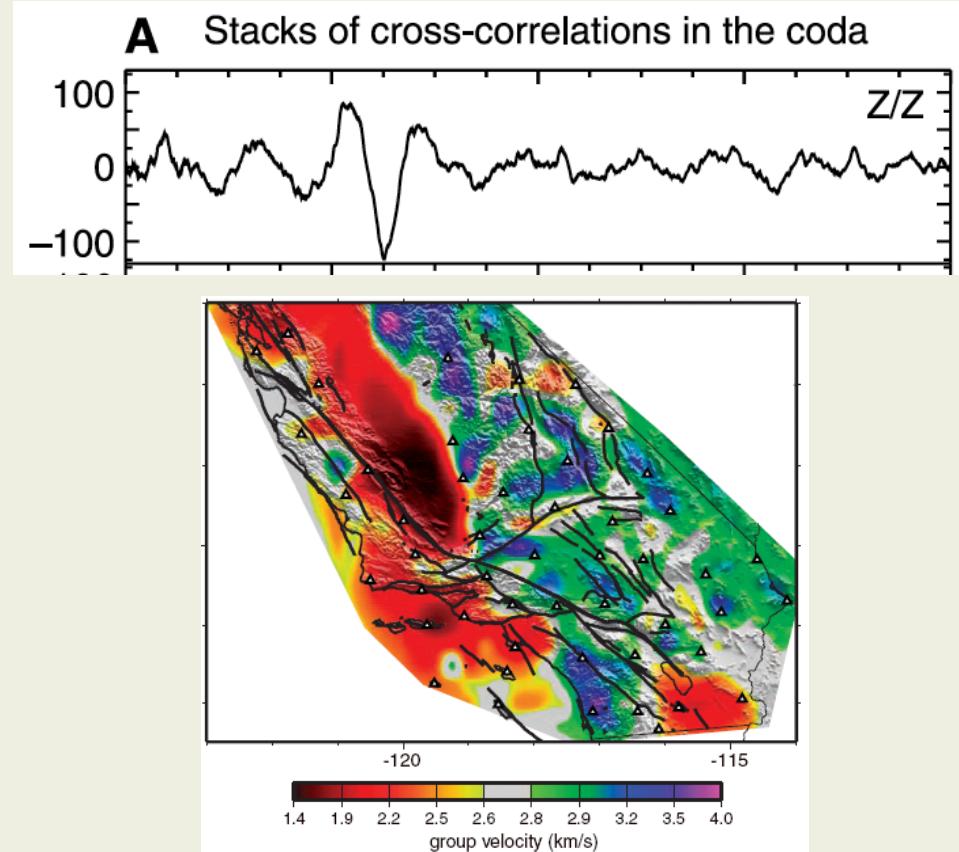
New work (in the last ~2 years):

- Body wave imaging
- Monitoring of time variations
- Improvement in theory/understanding
- Multi-component correlations
- Amplitudes
- Imaging physical processes through ‘noise’

Previous Noise Correlation Applications

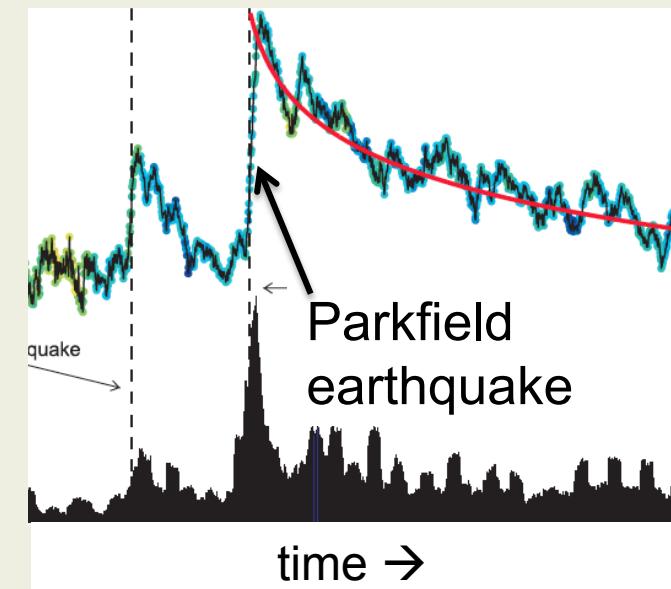
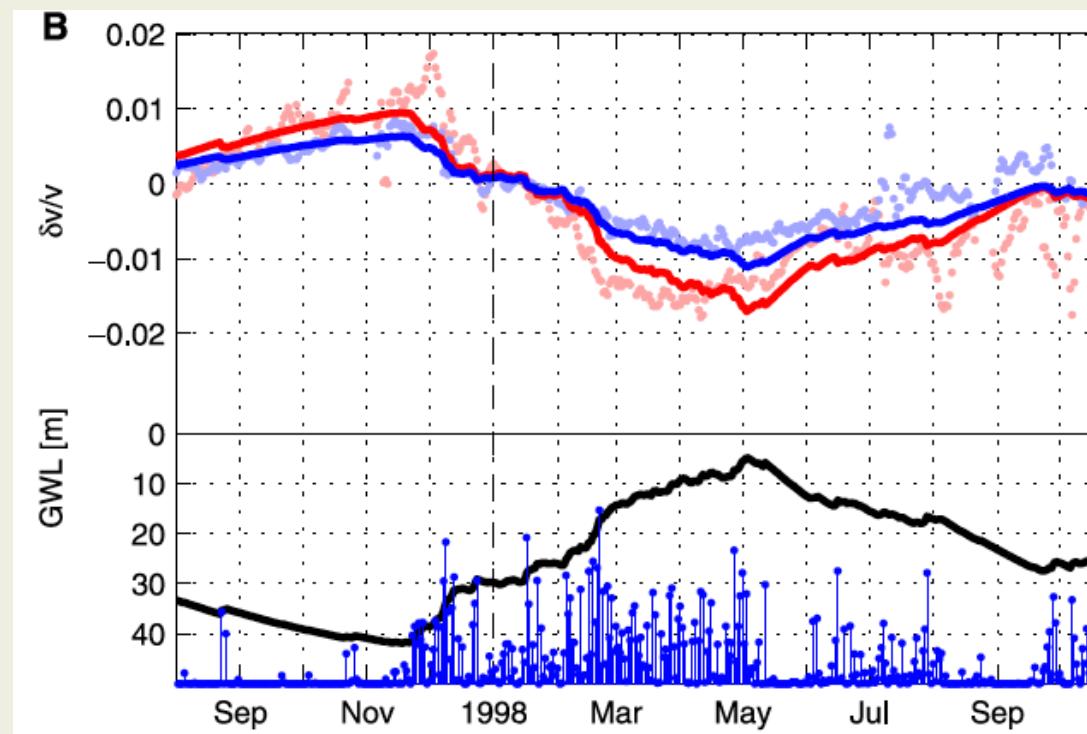
- Eckart, *JASA* (1953):
 - Noise correlation matches Green's function
- Campillo & Paul, *Science* (2003):
 - Coda correlation similar, waveforms reasonable
- Shapiro et al., *Science* (2005)
 - Tomography reasonable

$$\psi(r, \tau) = (1/2\pi) \int_0^\infty S(\omega) j_0(\omega r/c) \cos(\omega \tau) d\omega,$$



Time-dependent velocities

- Sens-Schönfelder & Wegler, GRL 2006:
 - Hydrology at volcano
- Brenguier et al., *Science* (2008):
 - Similar study shows variability with volcano deformation



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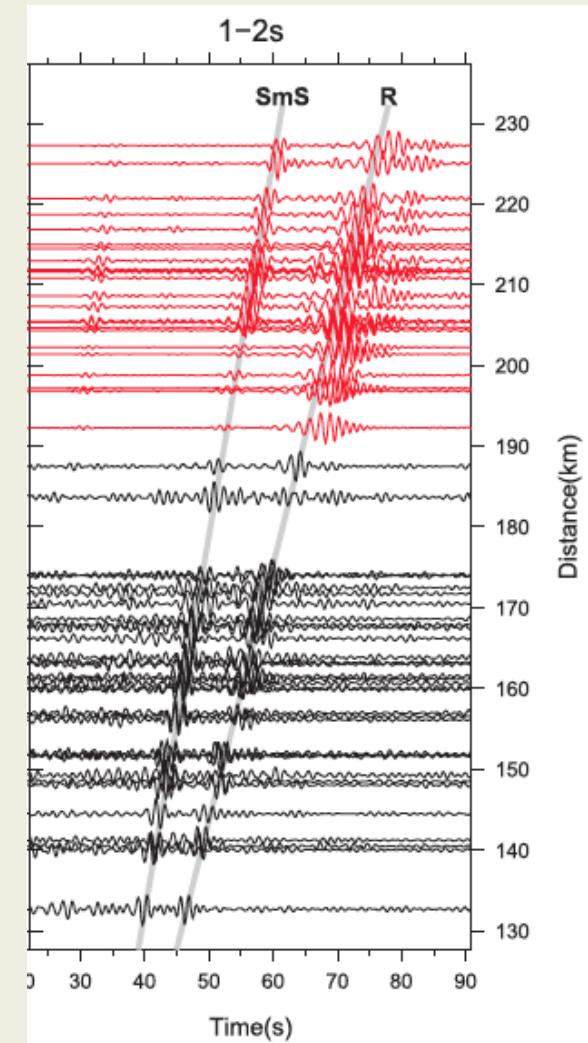
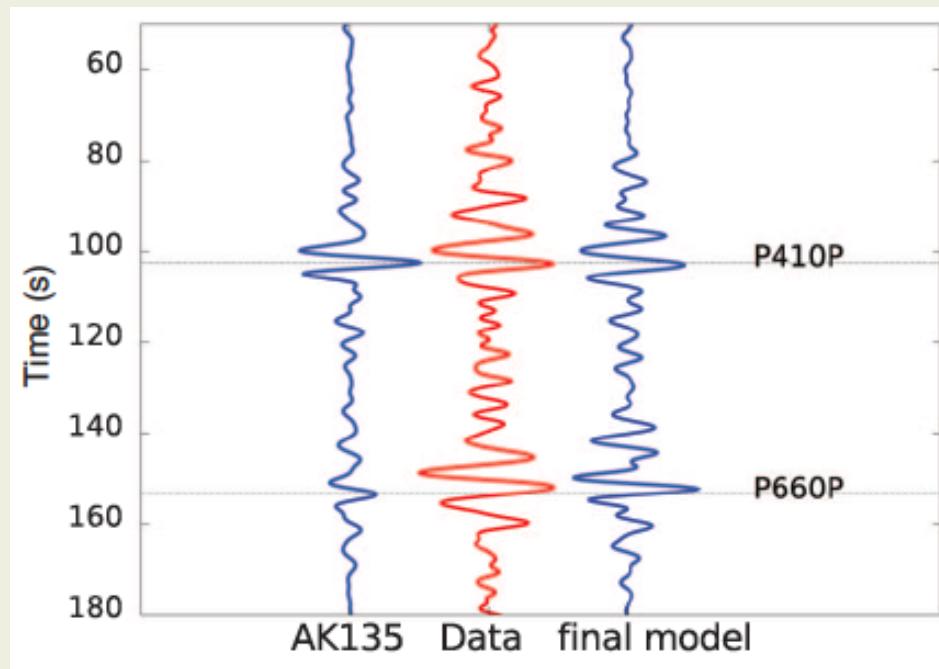
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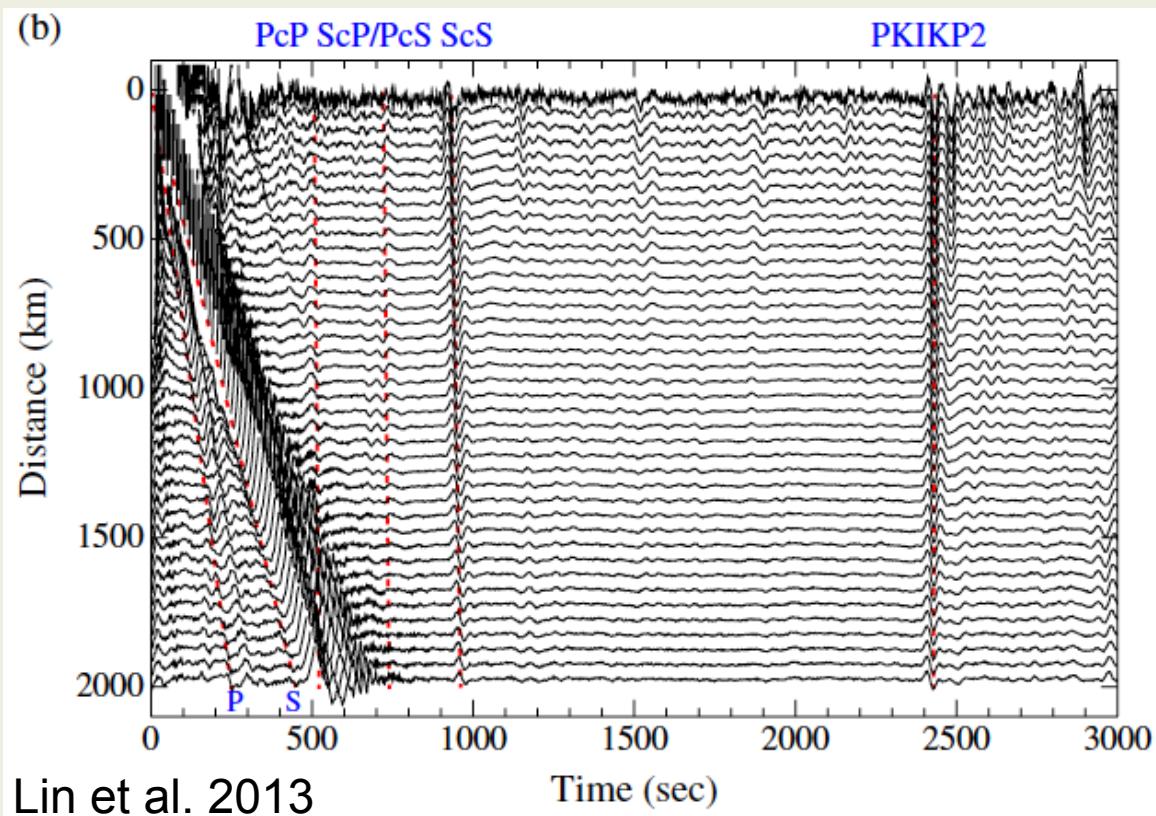
Body Wave Imaging

- Most noise at surface → surface waves dominate
- Does ‘noise’-based body-wave imaging work?
- Simple regions: flat & cratonic
 - SmS: Zhan et al. 2010
 - P410P, P660P: Poli et al. 2012



Body Wave Imaging

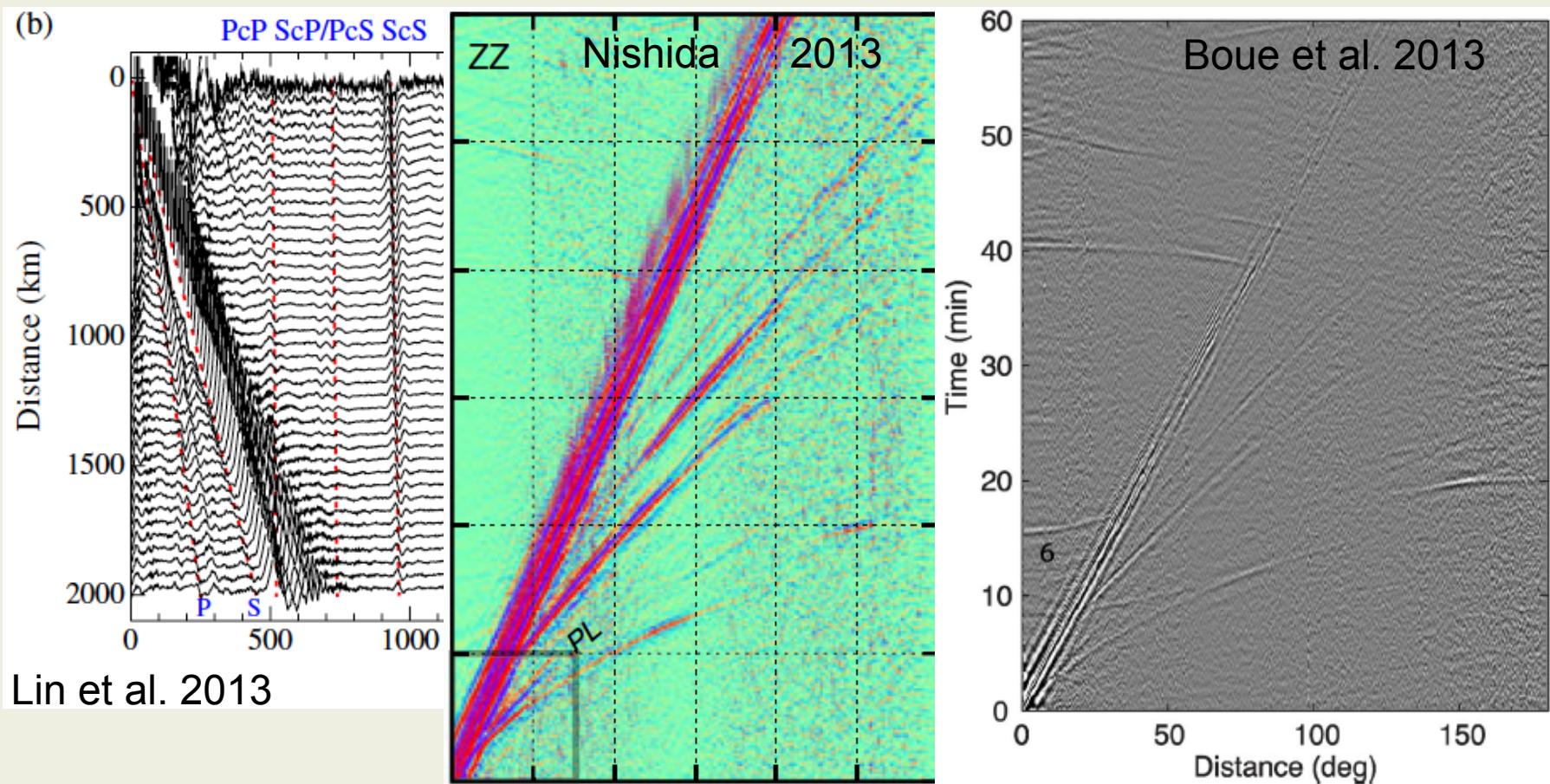
- Core phases (from eq. coda): ScS, PKIKP₂
- Global correlations
- Antipodal phases, targeted time window (no stacking)



Array interferometry
using all of USArray

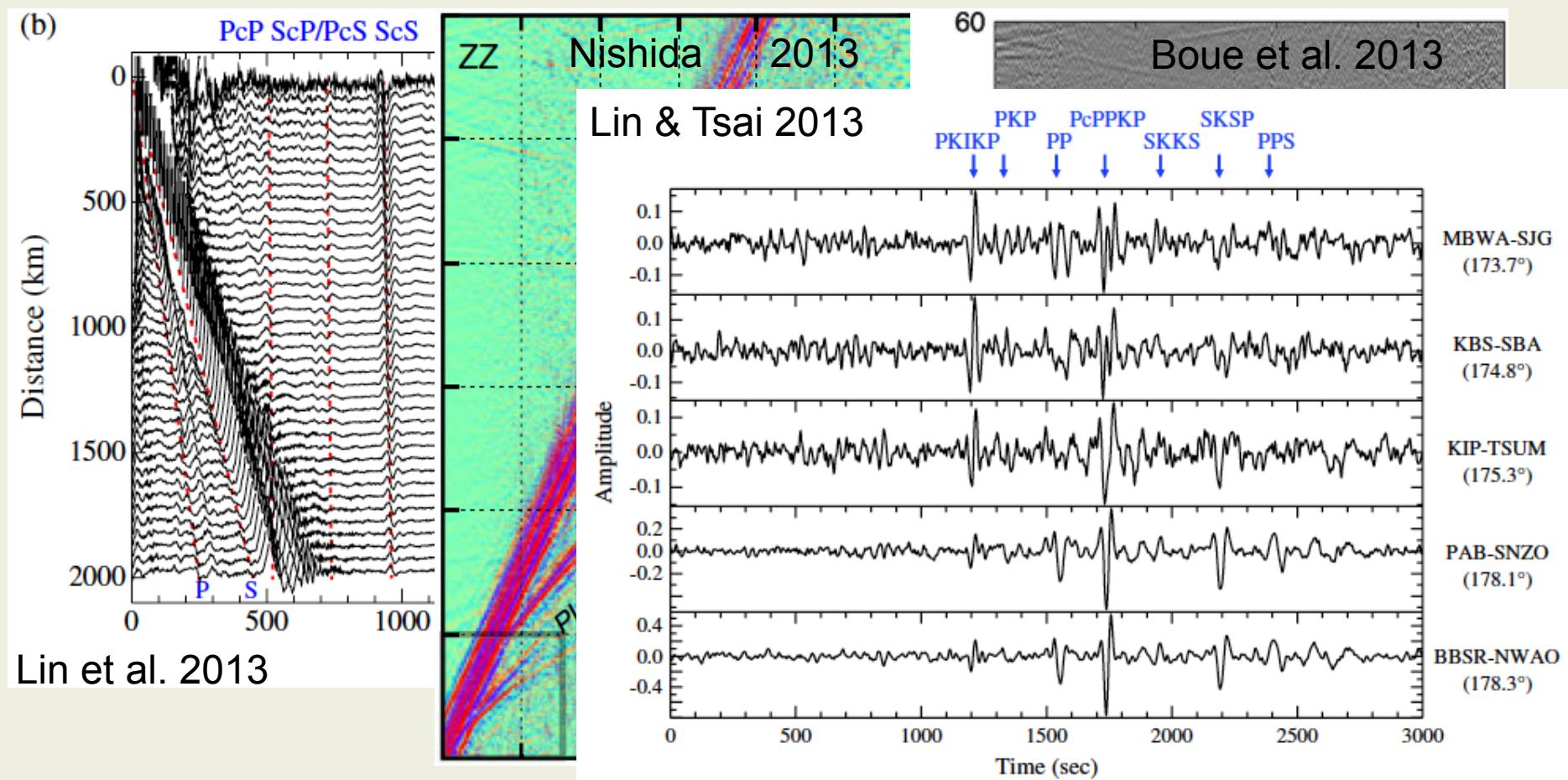
Body Wave Imaging

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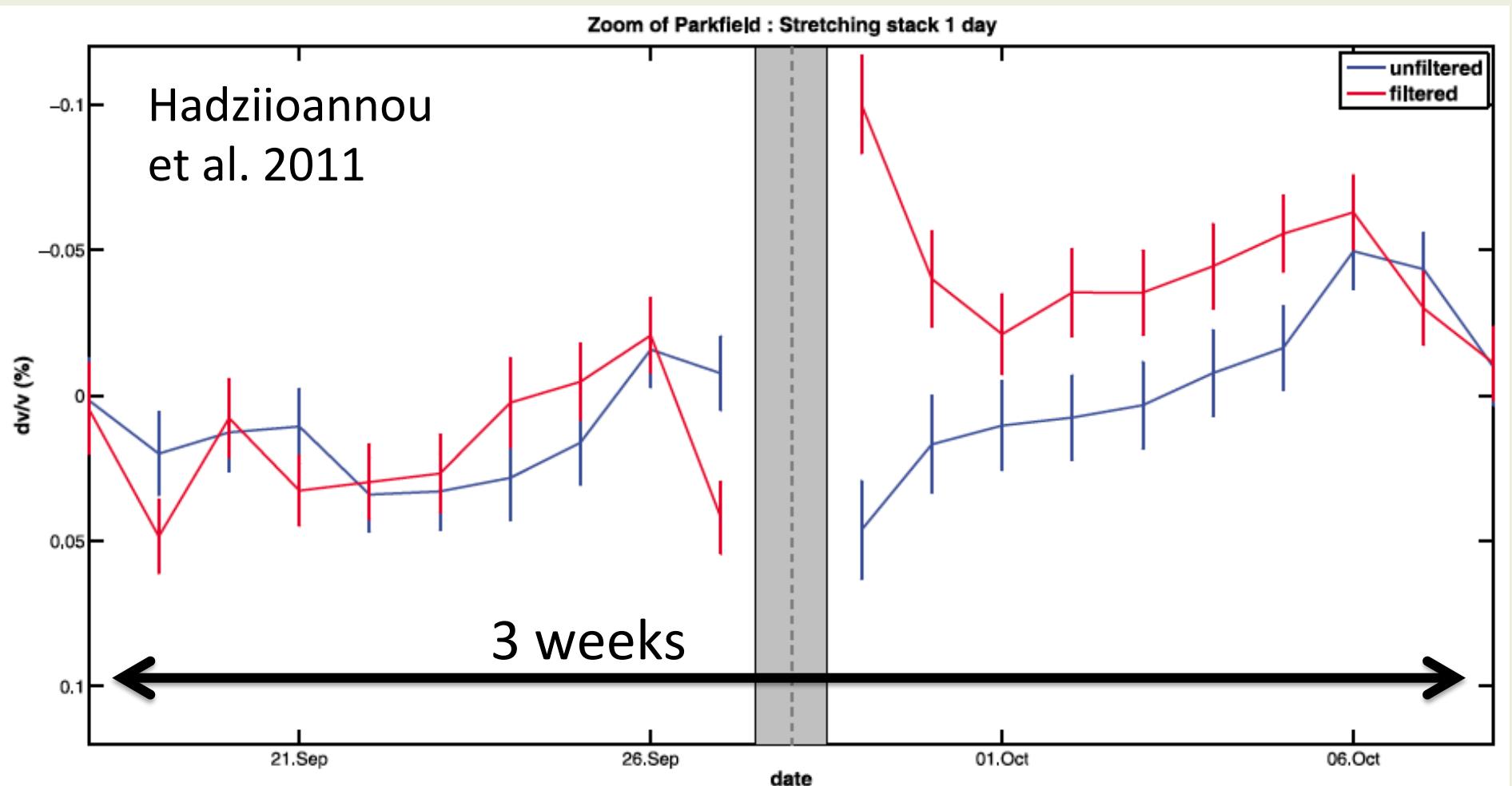
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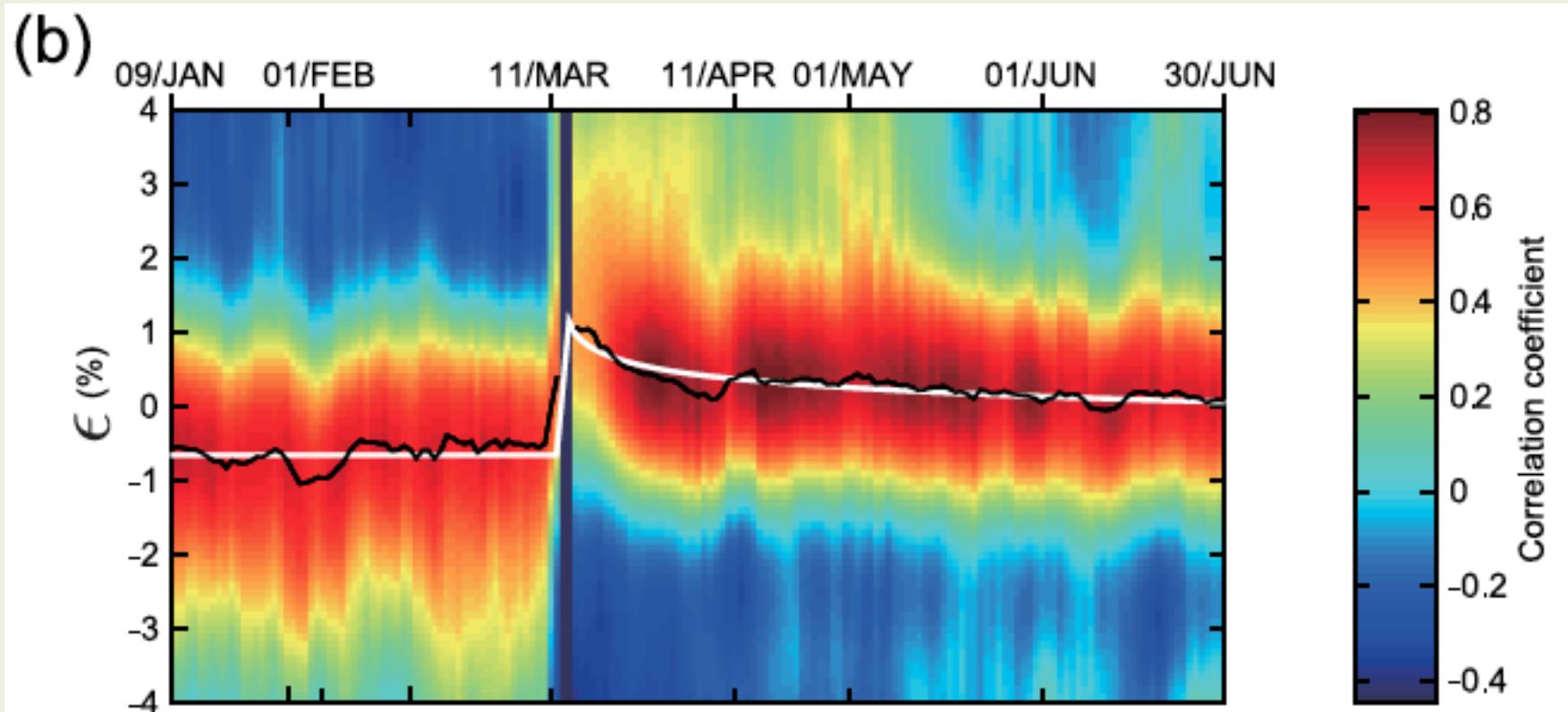
Monitoring of Time Variations

- Short timescale variability
- Shallow & deep, different timescales for Tohoku
- Induced seismicity, injection rate



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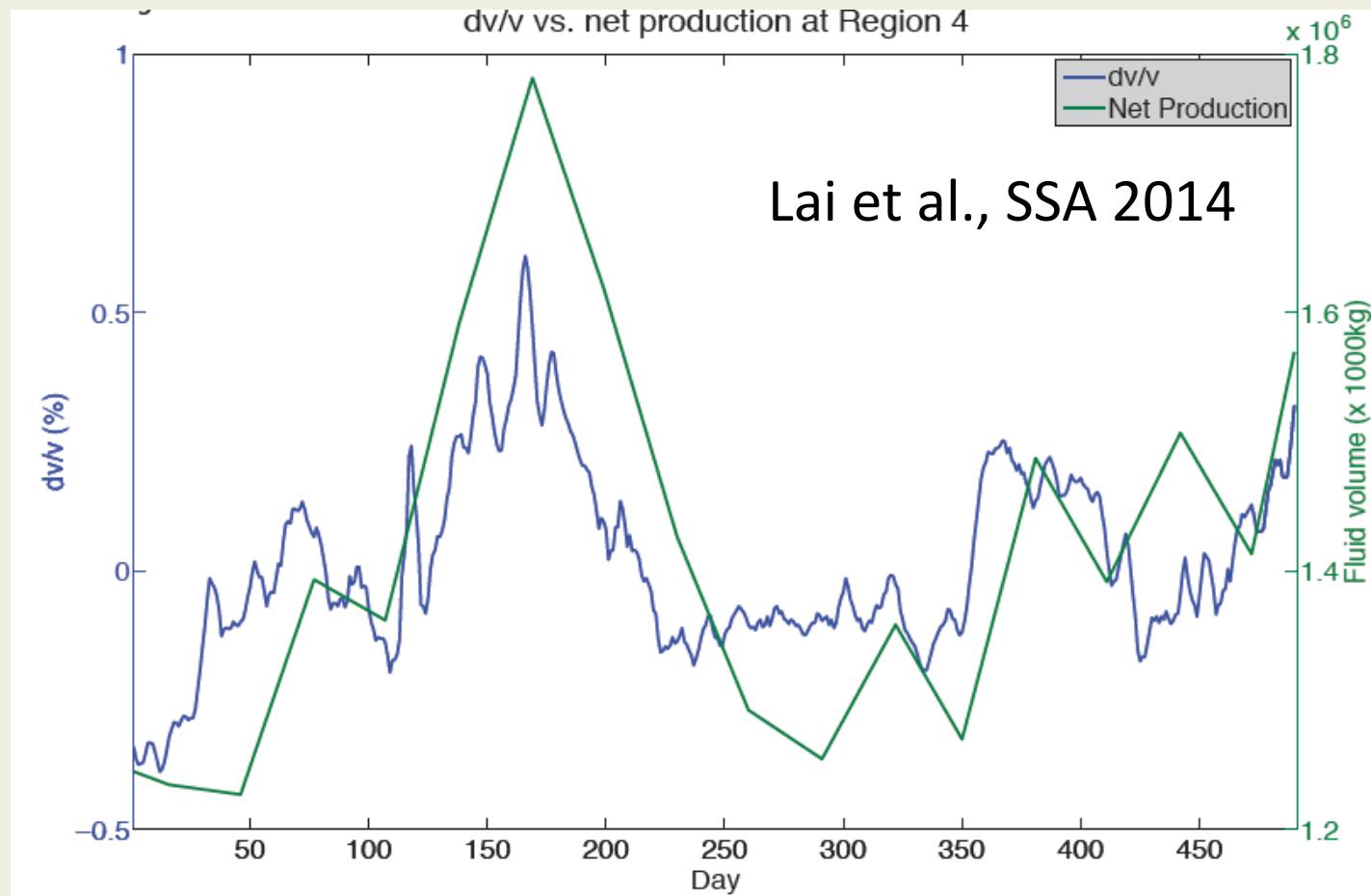
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Minato et al. 2012

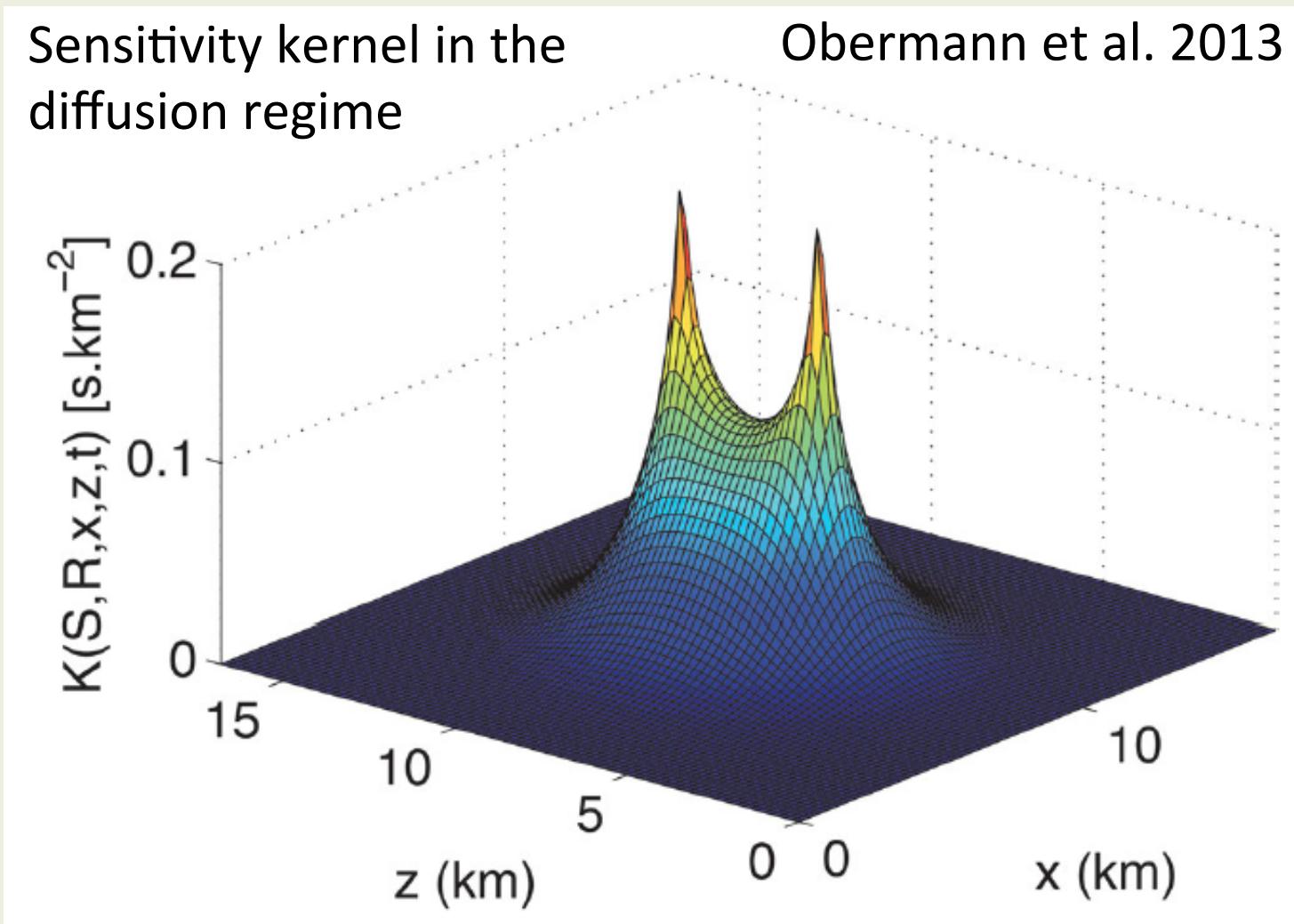
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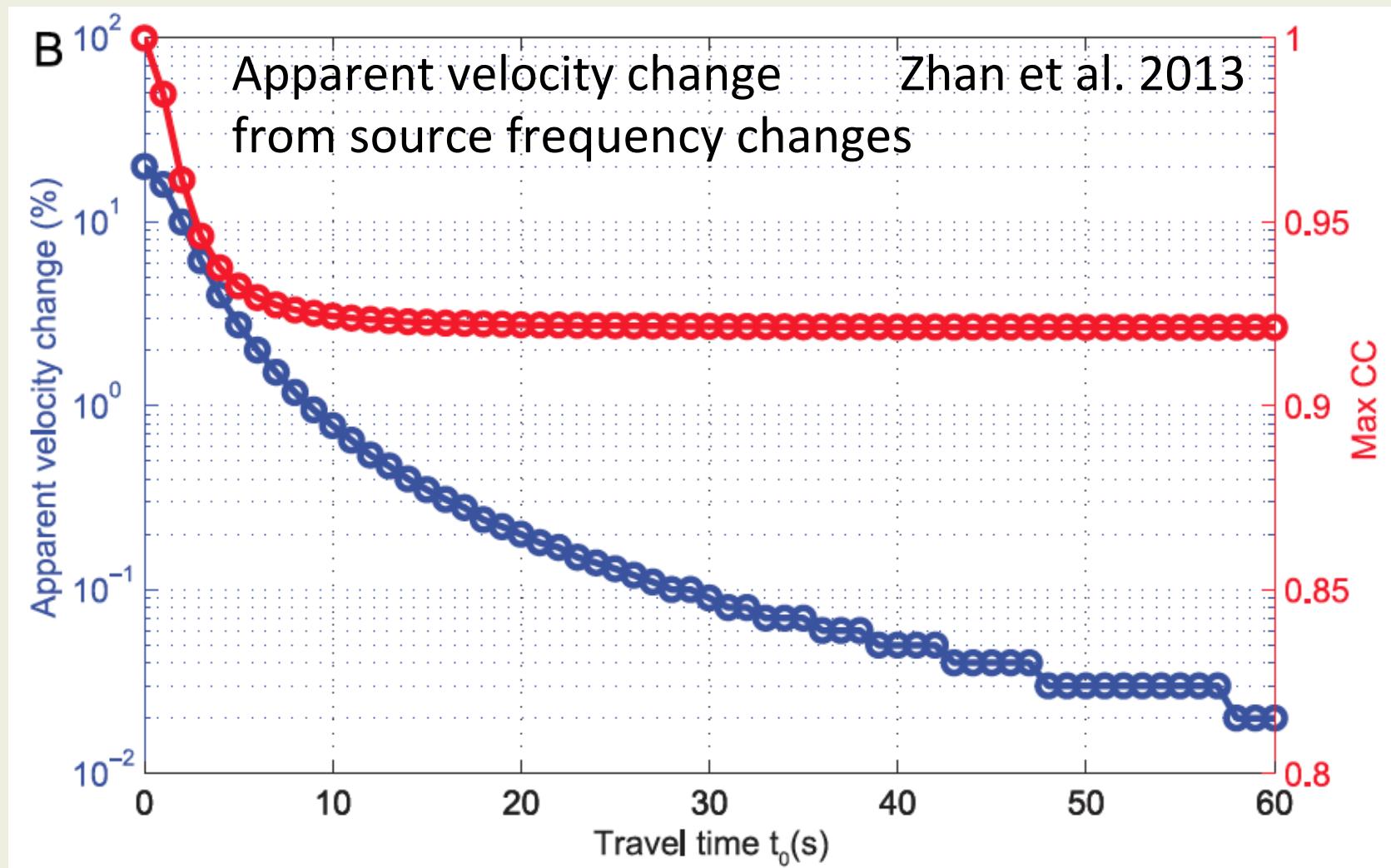
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- But one needs to be careful in interpretation...
which theory is getting better at characterizing



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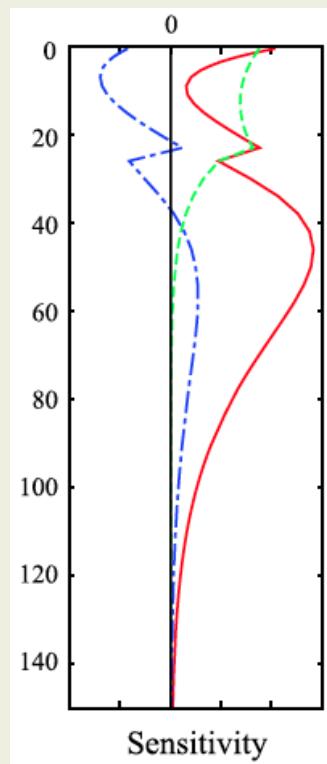
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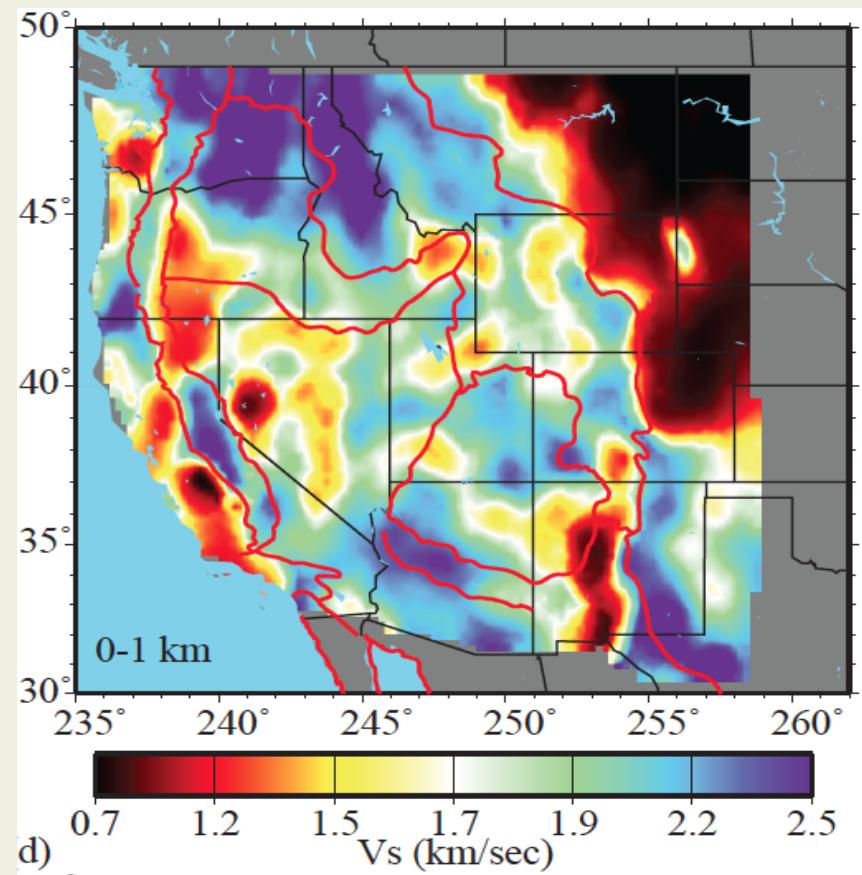
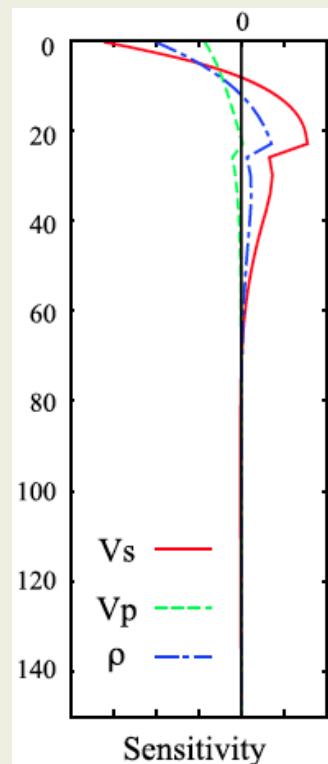
Multi-Component Correlations

- Can R-Z corr. be useful beyond added travel time?
- R-Z SPAC (Haney et al. 2012), OBS R-Z (Zha et al. 2013)
- H/V amplitude ratios of NCFs: Lin et al. 2014

At 30s: Phase velocity

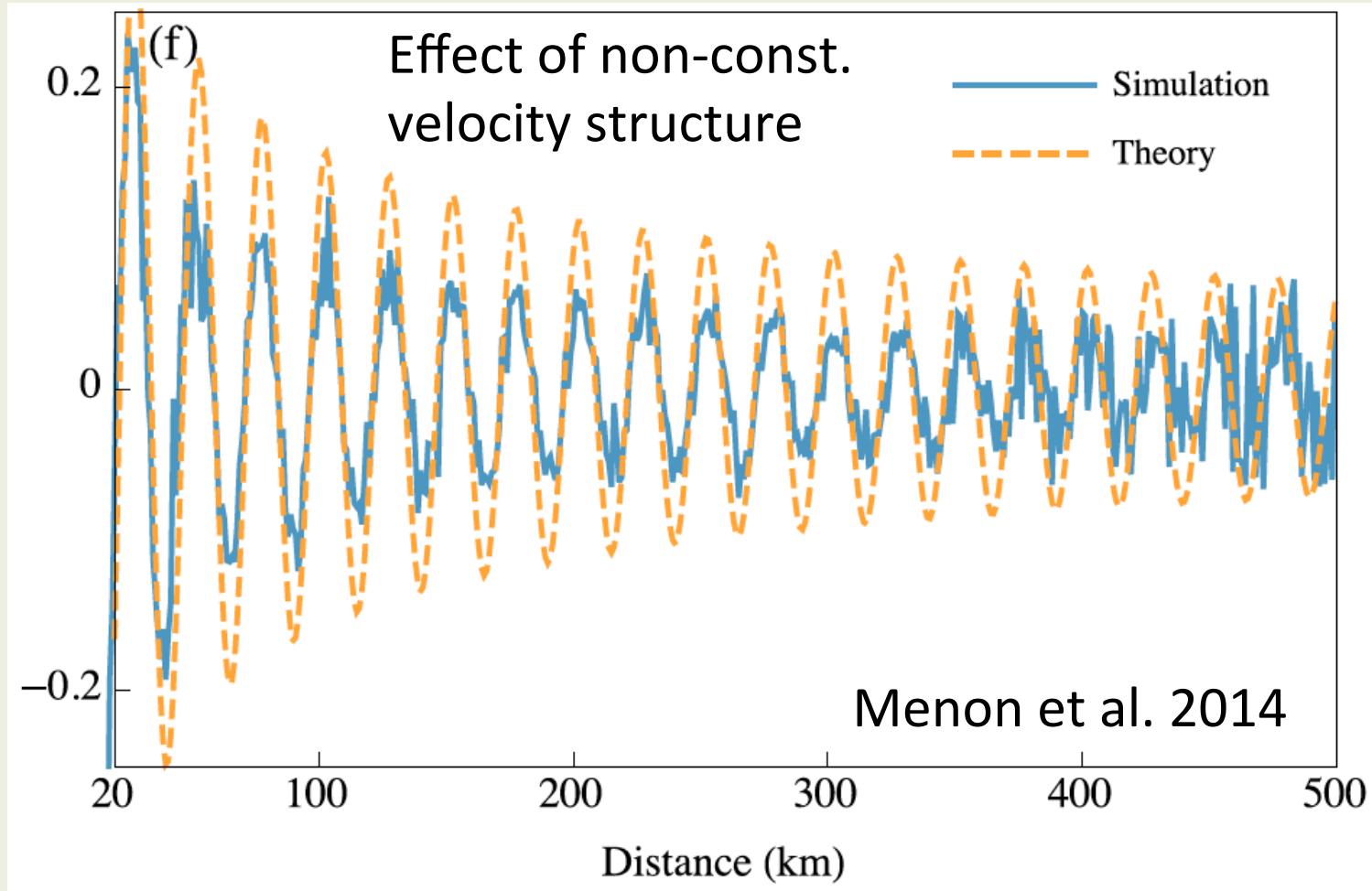


H/V



Amplitudes

- Better theory for correlations
- High density arrays

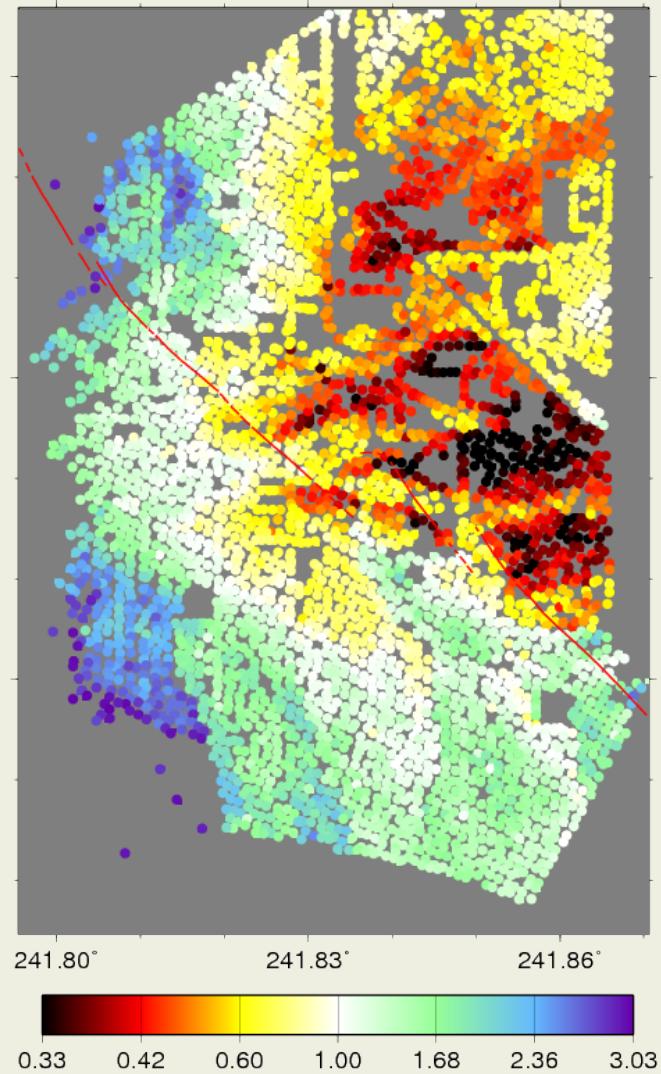


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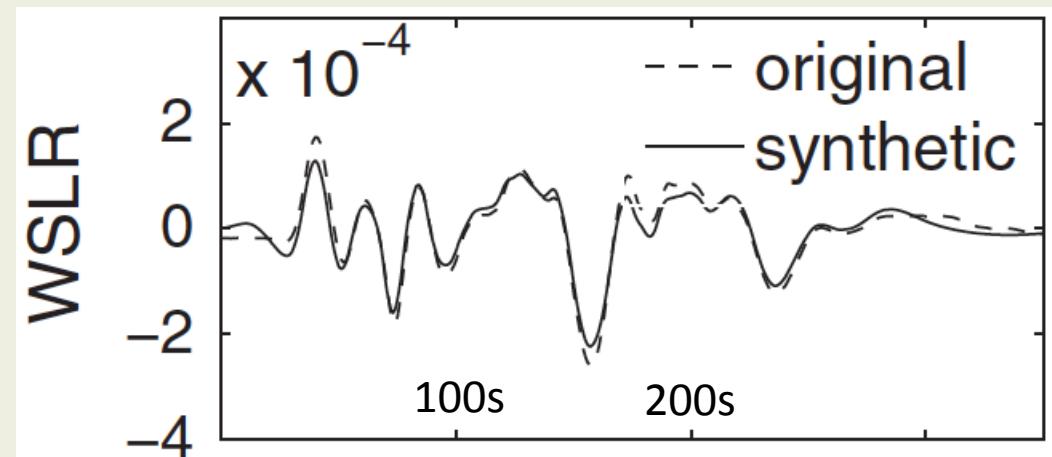
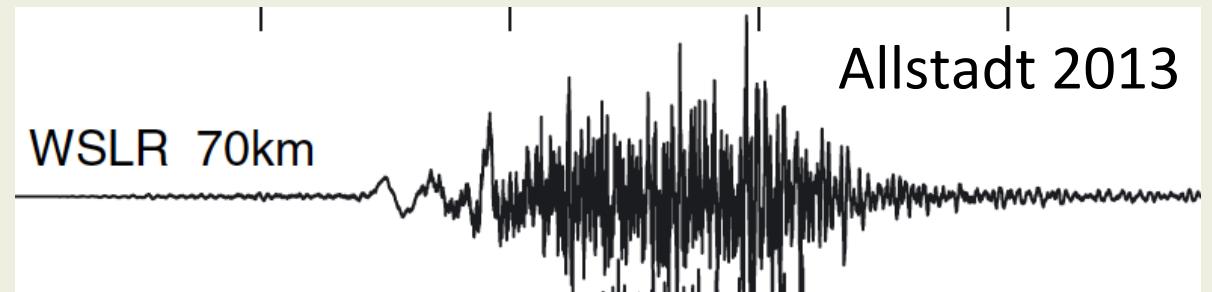
- from Daniel Bowden
(in prep.)

Amplification 2Hz



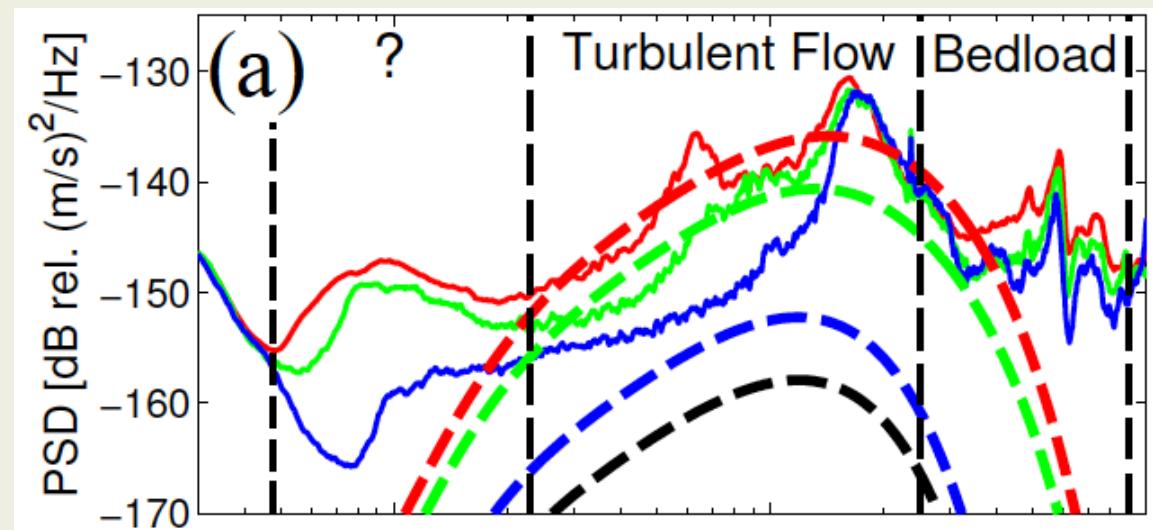
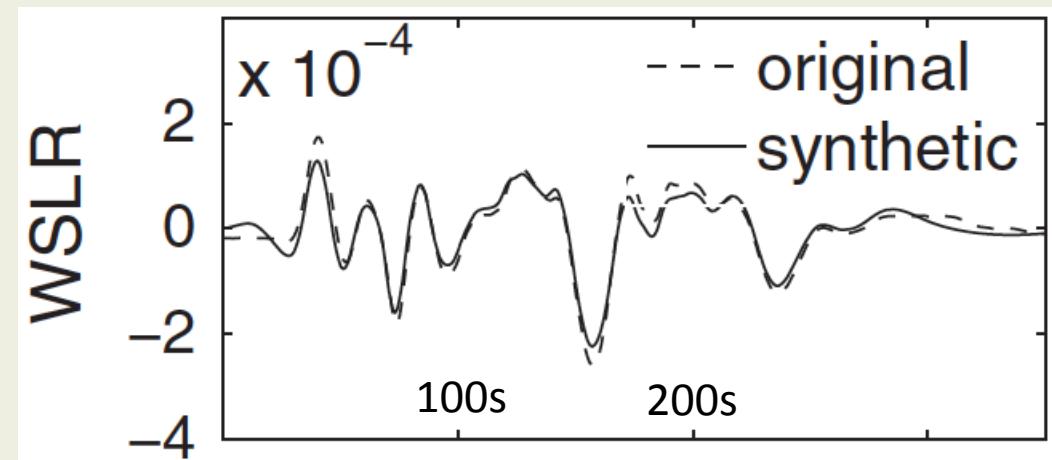
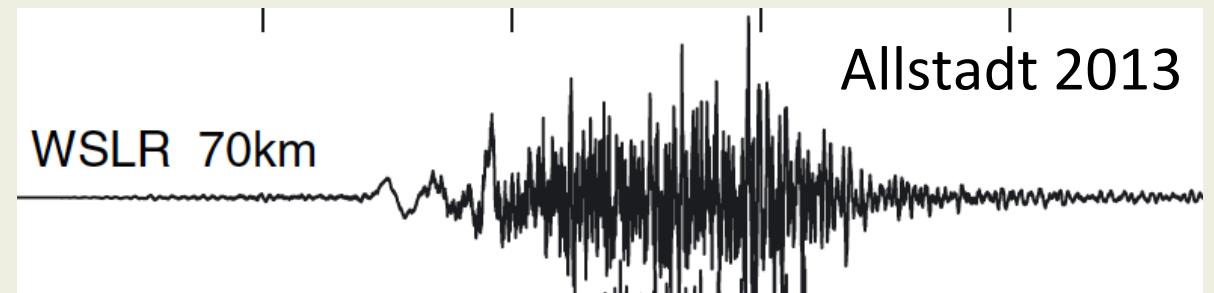
Imaging Physical Processes

- Landslides
- Debris Flows
- Rivers
 - Sediment transport
 - Turbulent stress
- Hurricanes
- Sea Ice



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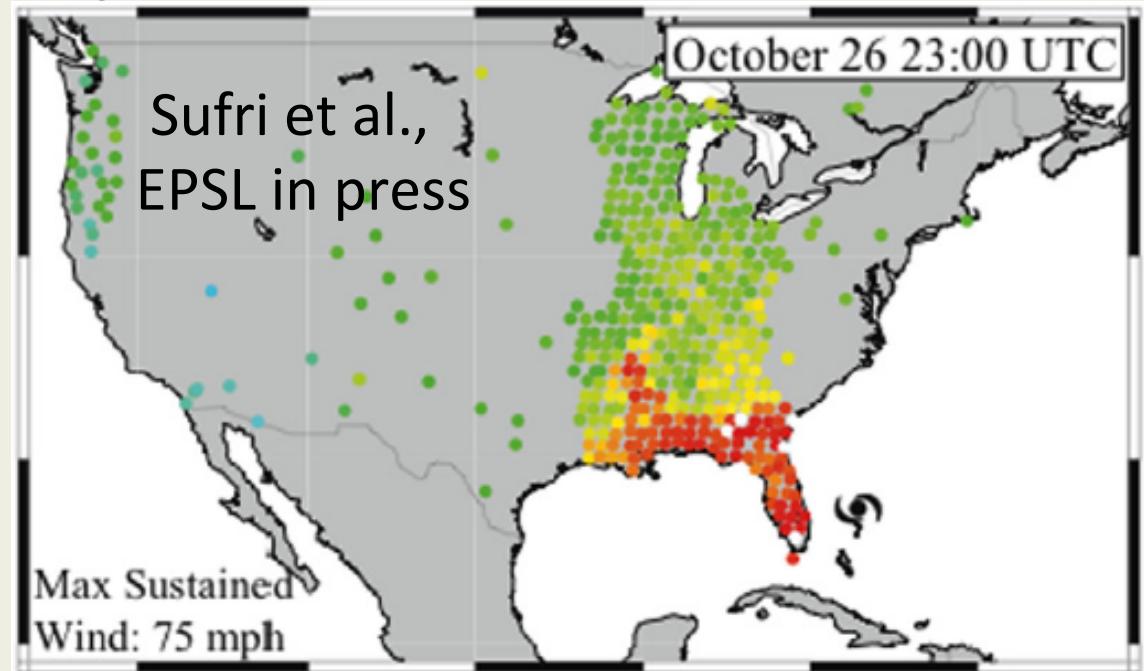
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Gimbert, Tsai, Lamb,
submitted 2014

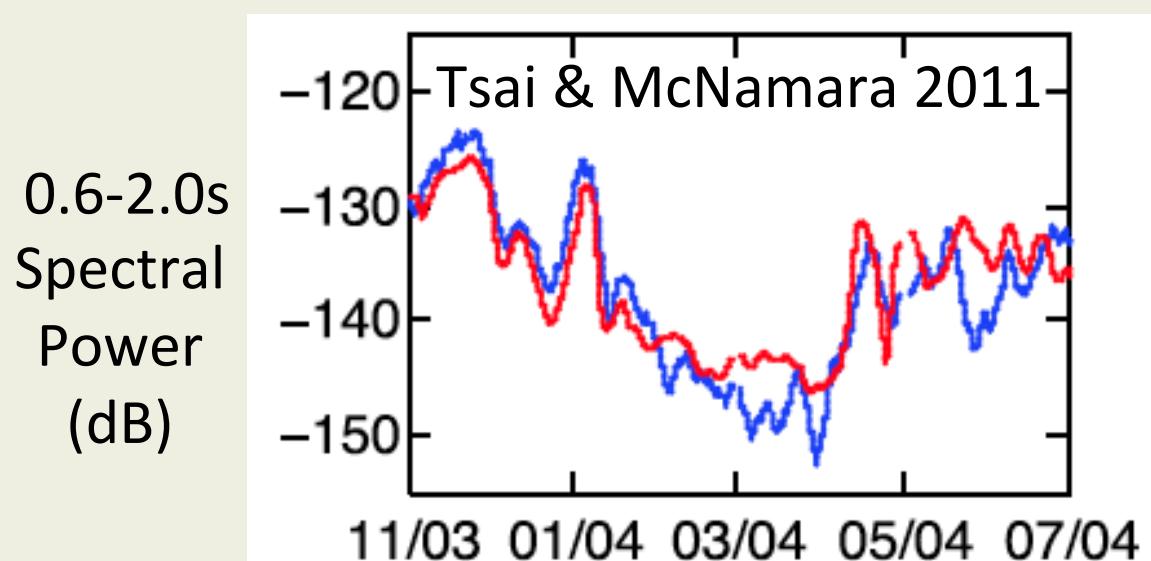
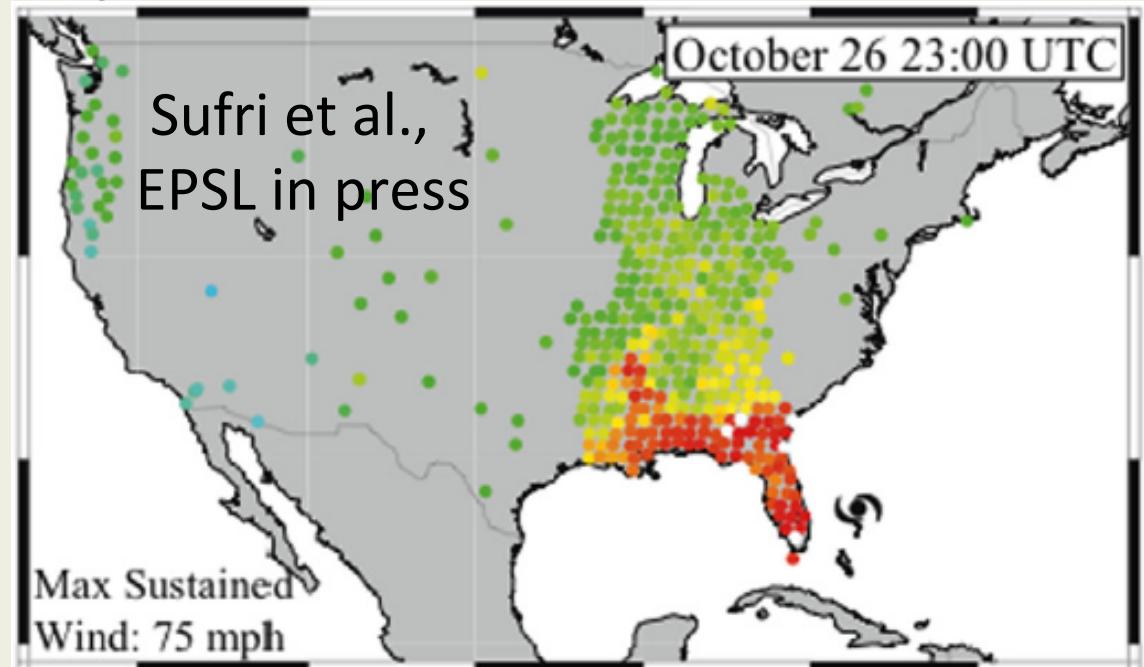
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Imaging Physical Processes

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Lots of new and unexpected results in ambient noise imaging!

